# POST-COVID19 MULTI-FAMILY HOUSING by Justin Davies



# **CONSIDERATIONS FOR HEALTHY MULTI-TENANT LIVING**

Multi-family housing and multi-tenant living spaces face a number of challenges in the Covid-19 era in response to physical distancing measures and lifestyle adaptations. Bialosky considers the immediate factors that can change multi-family buildings, as well as future tenants and the spaces they inhabit. Providing additional space to accomodate social distancing measures proves challenging in high-density building types, but selective strategies can facilitate the ultimate goal of health and safety for tenants and the spaces they occupy.

### ADAPT FOR THE **PRESENT**

#### DESIGN FOR THE FUTURE

### STAY PHYSICALLY DISTANT AND SOCIALLY CONNECTED

- Evaluate high traffic areas and consider handsfree hardware. Strategically placed signage and sanitation stations will promote resident and guest safety and inform on current guidelines and building safety policies.
- Assess existing amenity areas for potential re-programing and accommodation of distancing guidelines. New furniture systems, modified layouts, and predetermined program schedules for work, play and exercise can respond to tenant needs and a predetermined sanitation schedule.
- Expect an increased focus on building and unit entry design and sequencing for tenants and guests. Considerations for secondary service and delivery entries can increase a sense of safety for tenants and facilitate health protocols.
- Respond to the increased need for remote workspaces and consider providing additional flex space within building units. Home offices, play spaces, and home gyms can be accommodated with separate den spaces.
- Consider heightened sound attenuation between units as more tenants work at home. Increasing the sound separation within the unit den space can also help accommodate a home office and provide an area of solace within a limited floor plan.

## LEVERAGE THE OUTDOORS

- Schedule outdoor program activities with existing outdoor spaces at limited capacity, keeping in mind the needs of children and pets.
- Increase the size of covered areas in existing courtyards and building entry locations to enhance usable outdoor spaces and facilitate their use year-round and during inclimate weather.
- Designate private outdoor space or balconies for individual units. Consider utilizing rooftop areas to increase outdoor options with accompanying vegetation.
- Consider building orientation and larger operable windows during early design to promote healthy access to natural light and fresh air. This includes corridors and stairwells, which are frequently void of natural exposure.

## Questions on your current or future project?

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### ADAPT FOR THE PRESENT

#### DESIGN FOR THE FUTURE

### AMPLIFY TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

- Increase accommodations for those working from home by assessing common work area spaces and boosting Internet capacity and access.
- Consider bringing amenities into the tenant's home. Landlord sponsored home work-out programs, remote conferencing service memberships, or food delivery services may be viable replacements for lost amenity options.
- Listen to your tenants. Many of the tenant requests and complaints during this period are bound to be around for the foreseeable future, and will develop into trends and opportunities.
- Consider hands-free hardware applications which include building and unit entry systems, elevator function, security and call-stations, common area access and plumbing fixtures.
- Increase storage capacity for parcel and food delivery in response to the current need and lasting trends. Consider larger parcel storage areas, automated parcel lockers, and refrigeration units as valuable and marketable amenities for the future.
- Maximize in-unit and remote storage options. Larger refrigerators and freezers within the units will prove to be a valuable amenity for prospective tenants.

## UPGRADE BUILDING SYSTEMS FOR PUBLIC HEALTH

- Assess existing building HVAC systems for optimal performance and possible upgrade solutions.
- **Explore anti-microbial furnishing materials** and surface applications that can help facilitate healthier environments within units and common areas.
- **Install ceiling fans** within units and common areas to promote fresh air flow at a minimal cost.
- Increase minimum ventilation rates for common area HVAC units, & upgrade filters to a minimum MERV 13 efficiency
- Evaluate HVAC system selection and zoning considerations both within units and common areas. Anti-microbial filtering, increased fresh air exchange, and efficiency are all factors to consider during system design.
- Consider the health advantages of LEED, Passive House, and WELL building standards. The pandemic has helped renew the interest in sustainable design practices and its many health benefits to buildings and occupants.

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